

Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (Previously presented) A display device having at least one picture element having an optical switch comprising at least one first fluid and a second fluid immiscible with each other above a first support plate, the second fluid being electro-conductive or polar which display device has driving means for applying to electrodes of the optical switch voltages associated with a range of electro-optical states of the picture element between and including a first extreme state and a second extreme state, the driving means providing during selection of a picture element, variable voltages to the picture element prior to applying a fixed voltage to the display device, the fixed voltage being associated with an electro-optical state of the picture element that corresponds to a desired image grayscale to be set, wherein the variable voltages are selected having a mean voltage substantially equal to the fixed voltage that is associated with the electro-optical state of the picture element that corresponds to the desired image grayscale.

2. (Previously presented) The display device according to claim 1, wherein the first support plate is a first transparent support plate, the display device comprising the first and second fluids within a space between the first transparent support plate and a second support plate.

3. (Previously presented) The display device according to claim 1, wherein the variable voltages comprise a set of alternating voltages.

4. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 3, wherein the variable voltages comprise a DC part and an AC part, the maximum and minimum voltages of the alternating voltages having a root mean square average value substantially equal to the fixed voltage associated with the electro-optical state of the picture element that corresponds to the desired image grayscale.

5. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 1, comprising different time periods for parts of the variable voltage curves having voltage values above the root mean square average value and parts of the variable voltage curves having voltage values below the root mean square average value.

6. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 1, wherein the fixed voltage is one of a plurality of fixed voltages applied to the display device associated with a plurality of electro-optical states of the picture element that corresponds to a plurality of desired image grayscales, the driving means providing preceding voltages to a picture element prior to each of the voltages associated with the plurality of electro-optical states.

7. (Canceled)

8. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 6, wherein the preceding voltages comprise a set of alternating voltages, each set having an average value substantially equal to the fixed voltage associated with the electro-optical states of the picture element.

9. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 1, wherein driving at least one picture element, the amplitude of the preceding voltages decreases.

10. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 7, wherein driving at least one picture element, the frequency of the preceding voltages increases.

11. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 7, wherein the preceding voltages have different values for different parts of the display.

12. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 7, wherein the preceding voltages have different polarities at a given time for different parts of the display.

13. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 6, wherein the preceding voltages comprise a voltage to the picture element bringing the picture element into one of the extreme states.

14. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 1, the driving means providing after at least one selection period of a picture element, driving voltages of opposite polarity to the picture element.

15-17. (Canceled)

18. (Previously presented) The display device according to claim 1, wherein the variable voltage includes one of the first and second extreme states.

19-20. (Canceled)

21. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 1, wherein the variable voltages have an amplitude at a beginning of the variable voltages and smaller amplitude at an end of the variable voltages prior to applying the fixed voltage.

22. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 1, wherein the variable voltages have decreasing pulse time periods prior to applying the fixed voltage.

23. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 1, wherein the variable voltages are applied with different polarity to different parts of the display device.

24. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 1, the driving means providing

prior to selection of a picture element, a voltage to the picture element bringing the picture element into one of the extreme states.